

# **Human Language Technology: What Computers do with Text and Speech**

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# Anything machines do with text and speech

- Automatic translation of human languages
  - Question answering
  - Hands-free text and email
  - Device control
  - Analyzing online sentiment
  - Web search
- etc.

# Hard for Computers!

olive oil



peanut oil



sesame oil



# Hard for Computers!

olive oil



peanut oil



sesame oil



baby oil?



source:  
Elaine Rich

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olive oil



peanut oil



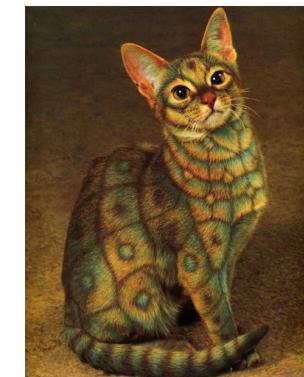
sesame oil



baby oil?

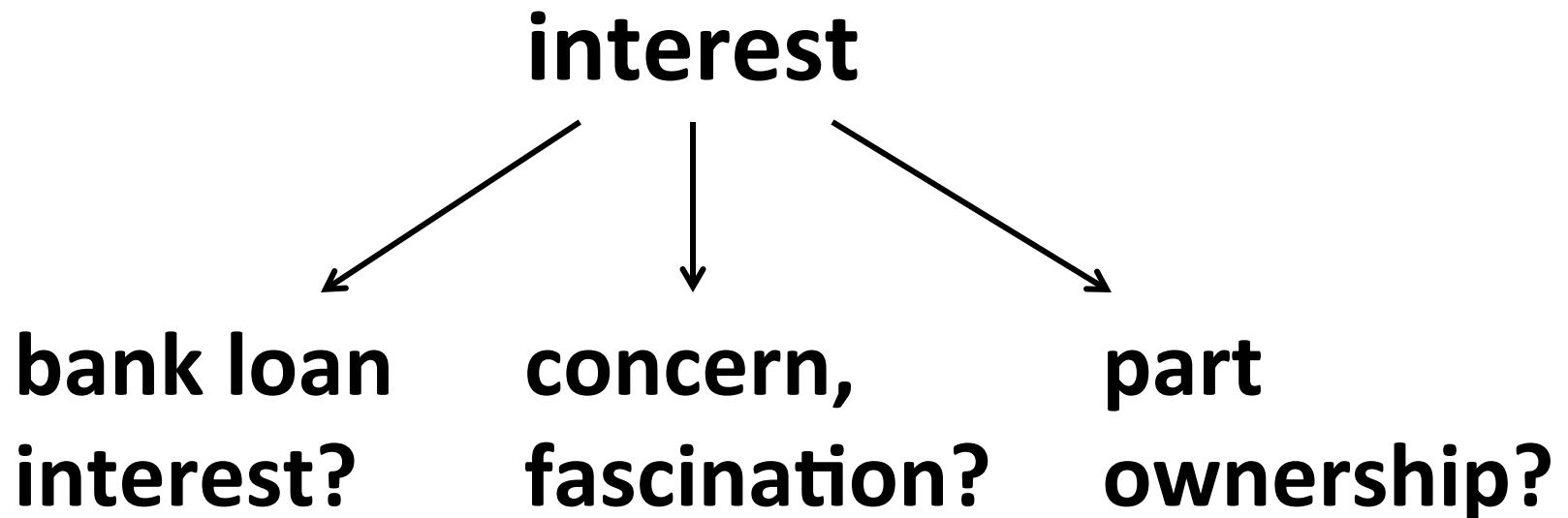


why  
cats ≠ paint  
paint

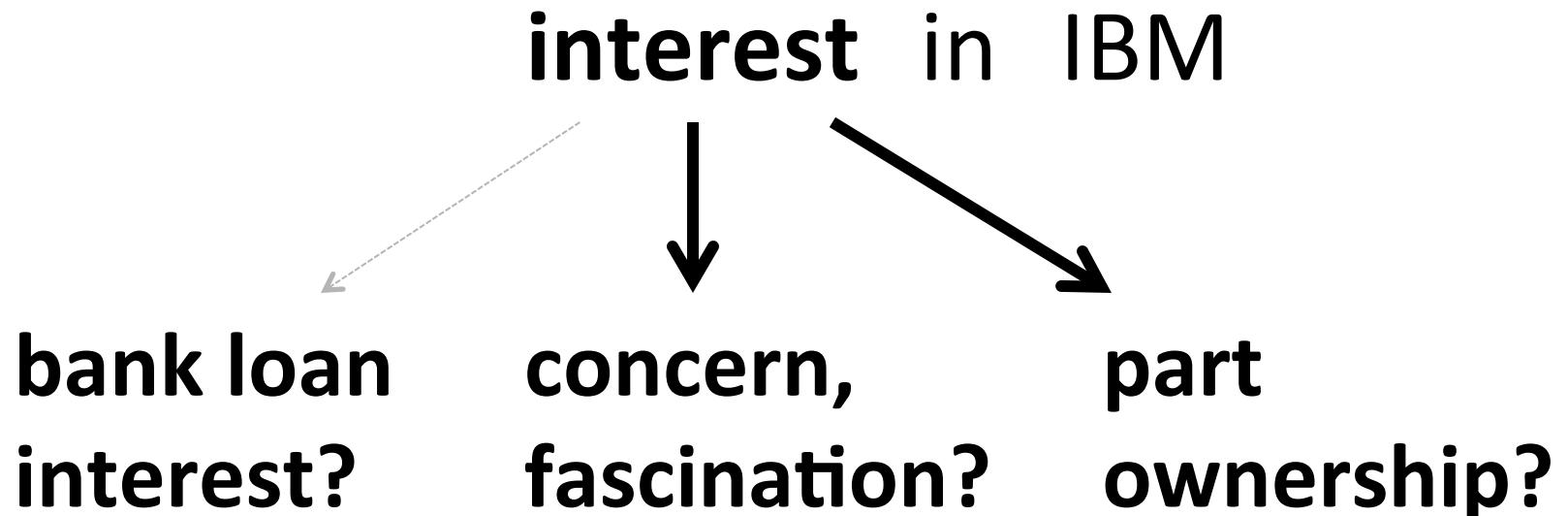


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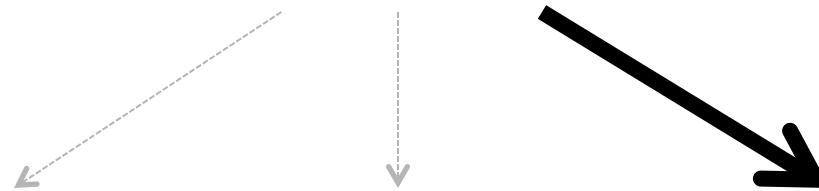
# Hard for Computers!

a financial **interest** in IBM

bank loan  
interest?

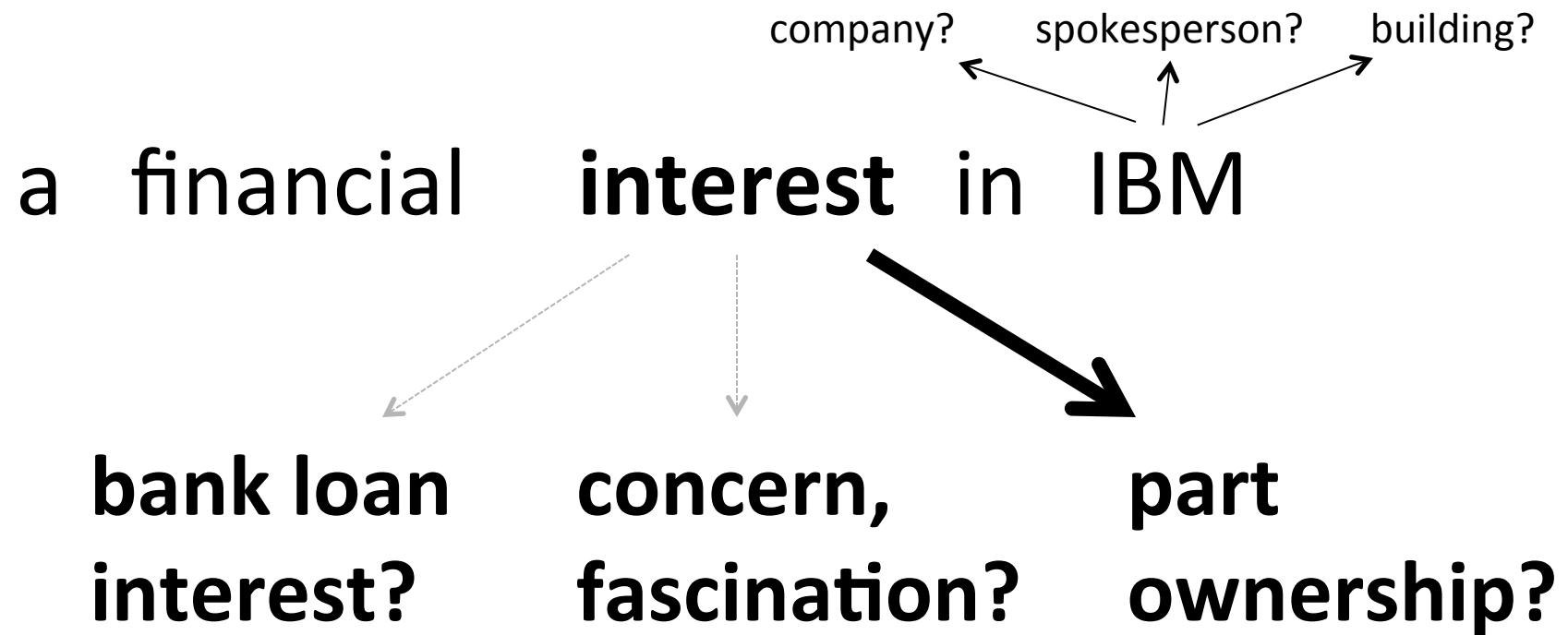
concern,  
fascination?

part  
ownership?



Humans do this  
effortlessly.

# Hard for Computers!



Humans do this  
effortlessly.

# Thousands of Languages

MANDARIN	885,000,000
SPANISH	332,000,000
ENGLISH	322,000,000
BENGALI	189,000,000

TURKISH	59,000,000
URDU	58,000,000
MIN NAN (China)	49,000,000
JINYU (China)	45,000,000

HINDI	182,000,000
PORTUGUESE	170,000,000
RUSSIAN	170,000,000
JAPANESE	125,000,000
GERMAN	98,000,000

GUJARATI	44,000,000
POLISH	44,000,000
ARABIC	42,500,000
UKRAINIAN	41,000,000

WU (China)	77,175,000
JAVANESE	75,500,800
KOREAN	75,000,000
FRENCH	72,000,000
VIETNAMESE	67,662,000

ITALIAN	37,000,000
XIANG (China)	36,015,000
MALAYALAM	34,022,000
HAKKA (China)	34,000,000

TELUGU	66,350,000
YUE (China)	66,000,000
MARATHI	64,783,000
TAMIL	63,075,000

KANNADA	33,663,000
ORIYA	31,000,000
PANJABI	30,000,000
SUNDA	27,000,000



Source: Ethnologue

# Machine Translation

美国关岛国际机场及其办公室均接获一名自称沙地阿拉伯富商拉登等发出的电子邮件，威胁将会向机场等公众地方发动生化袭击後，关岛经保持高度戒备。

Chinese/  
English

The U.S. island of Guam is maintaining a high state of alert after the Guam airport and its offices both received an e-mail from someone calling himself the Saudi Arabian Osama bin Laden and threatening a biological/chemical attack against public places such as the airport.

Kowane mutum na da hakkin ya sami yancin yin tunani da na sanin yakamata da na bin addini; saboda haka yana da yancin sake addini ko ra'ayin da ya bada gaskiya gare shi, da kuma yancin nuna addininsa ko ra'ayinsa, shi daya ko a cikin taro kuma a fili ko a boye ta hanyar koyarwa ko yin ibada, ko bauta wa abin da ya bada gaskiya gare shi da yin abubuwani da abin da yake bauta wa din ya nuna masa.

Hausa/  
English

Everyone has the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion; this right includes freedom to change his religion or belief, and freedom, either alone or in community with others and in public or private, to manifest his religion or belief in teaching, practice, worship and observance.

# Grand Challenge for Artificial Intelligence

- Why have people gotten involved?
  - Passion for how human language works
    - When is a word sequence grammatical, sensible?
  - Interest in foreign languages
    - What's the difference between English and Chinese?
  - Desire to change the world
    - What happens when language barrier disappears?
- We spent a lot of time in the laboratory!

# Today: End-User Products



...

US Government funded HLT research



SRI International  
many  
research  
institutions



IBM T.J. Watson  
many  
universities



Columbia University  
researchers,  
faculty,  
graduate students

...



+ US Government  
funding of  
computing  
systems research

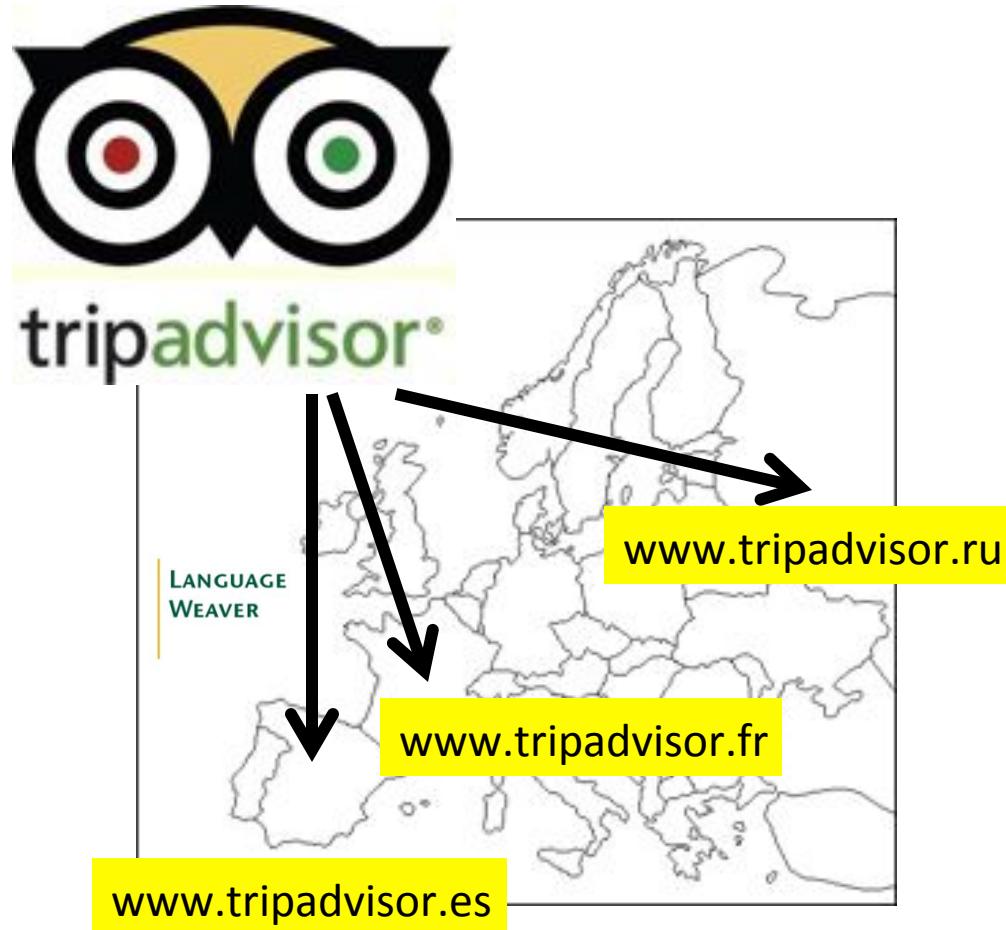
# Tools for Companies



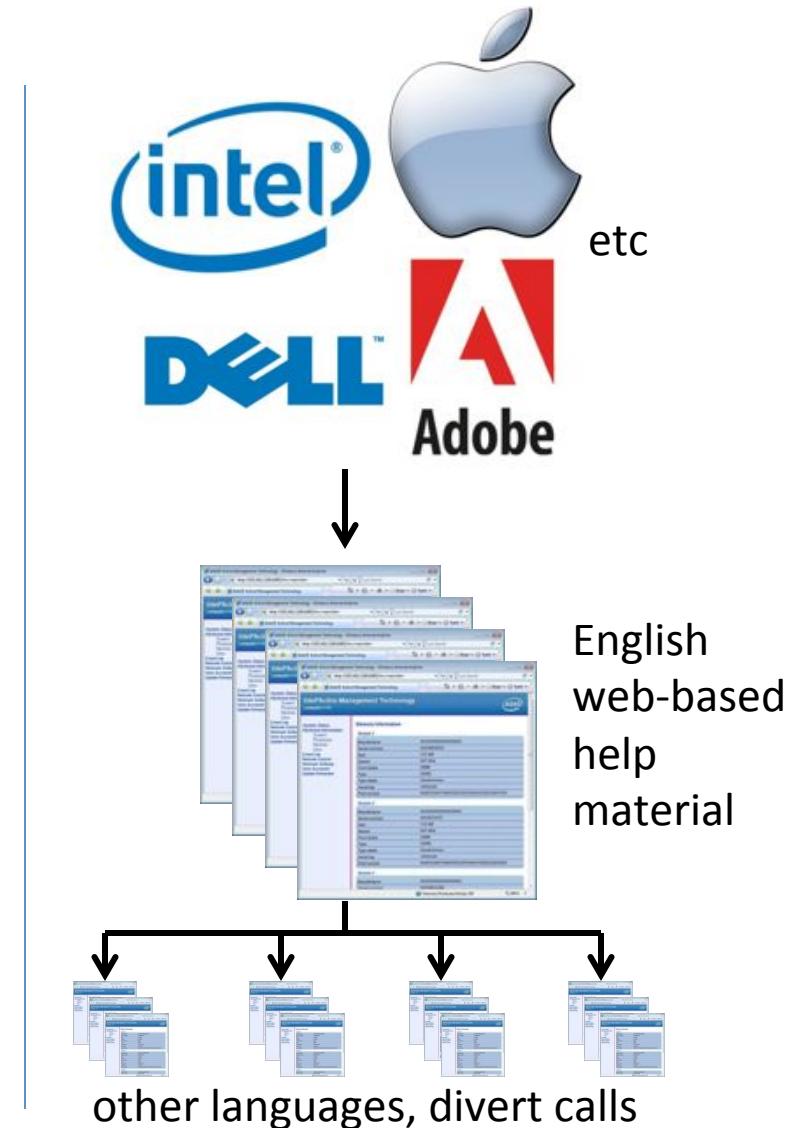
# Tools for Companies



# Tools for Companies



# Tools for Companies



# Tools for Military & Intelligence

The screenshot shows a software interface for analyzing foreign news broadcasts. On the left, there's a list of news items from various sources. In the center, a video player displays a news segment with a female anchor. To the right of the video, a large amount of text is shown, which is being translated from Arabic to English. Three yellow callout boxes highlight specific features: "Foreign news broadcast" points to the video player, "Foreign speech recognition" points to the text on the right, and "English translation" points to the English text itself. A fourth yellow box at the bottom left, labeled "Searchable archive", points to the list of news items on the left.

Foreign news broadcast

Foreign speech recognition

English translation

Searchable archive

← US Government funded research ↓

A photograph showing a person's hand holding a handheld electronic device, possibly a tablet or a specialized communication device, in an outdoor setting with greenery in the background. This image represents US Government funded research in military and intelligence tools.

Sources: Virage, BBN, Language Weaver, Voxtec

# What Has Been Working?

- Focus on **common** linguistic phenomena
  - rather than obscure, difficult cases
- Have machines **learn** from online text and speech data
- **Manage uncertainty** with probabilistic models
- **Evaluate** accuracy of systems
- Develop **common tasks**, compare notes
- **Refine** models

# Learning from Data

I have an **interest** in gardening.

I earned 5% **interest** last year.

Zuckerberg holds a controlling **interest**.

My **interest** is purely out of curiosity.

Human annotation  
of online text.

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fascination

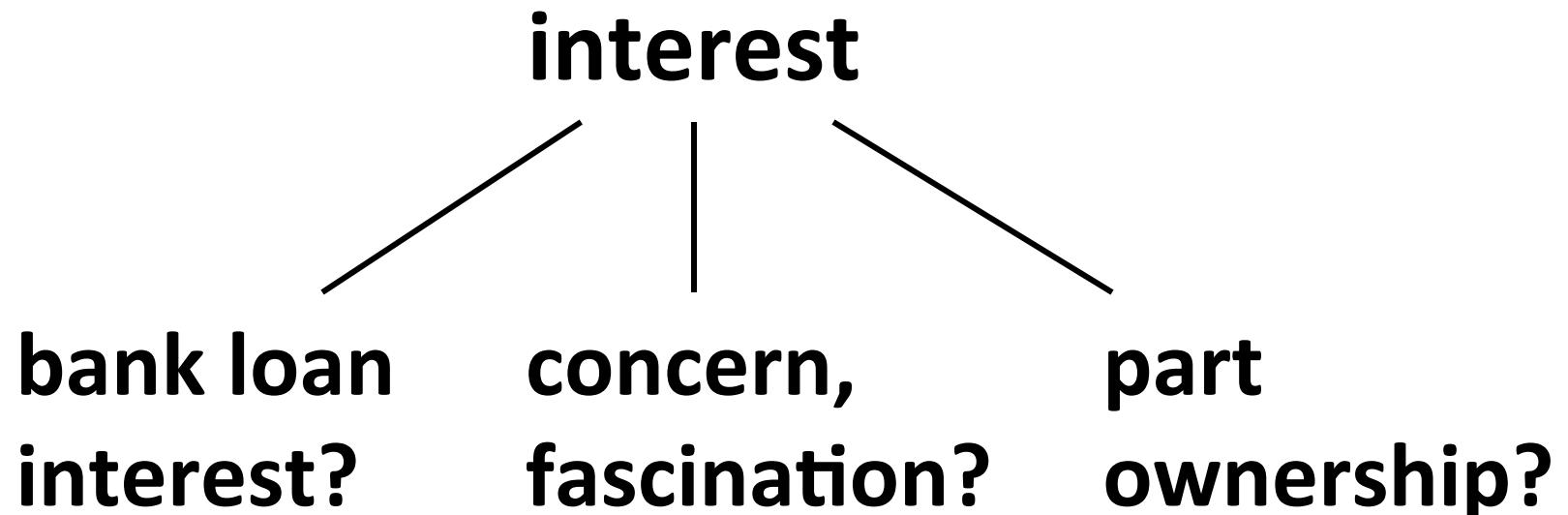
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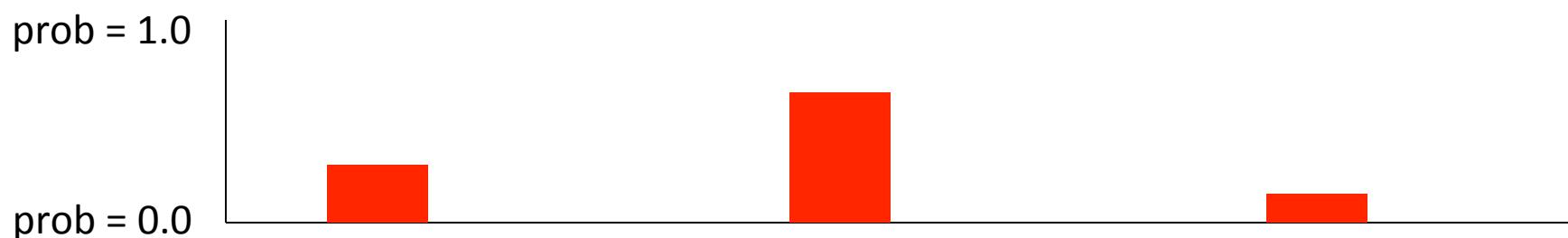
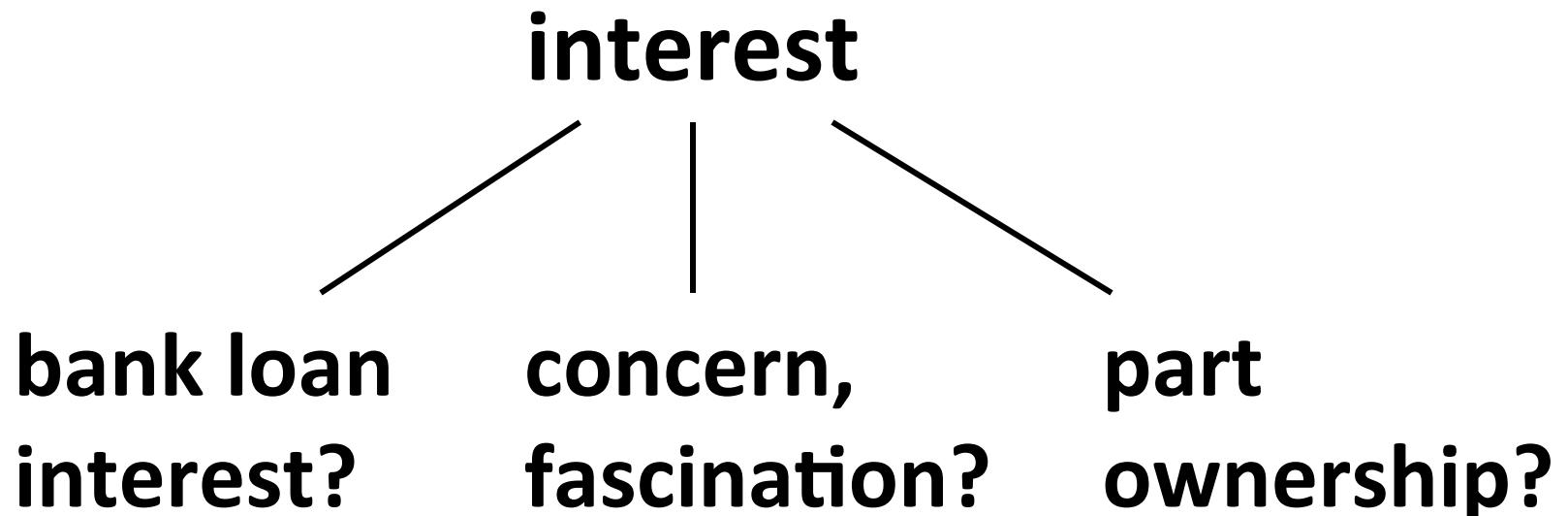
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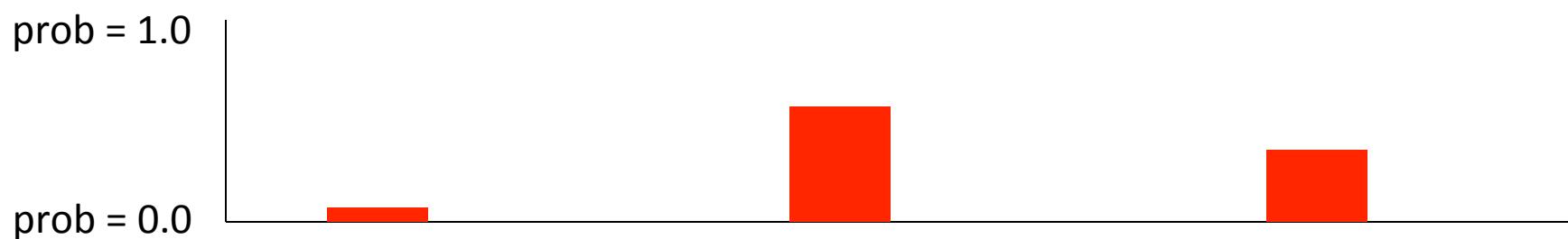
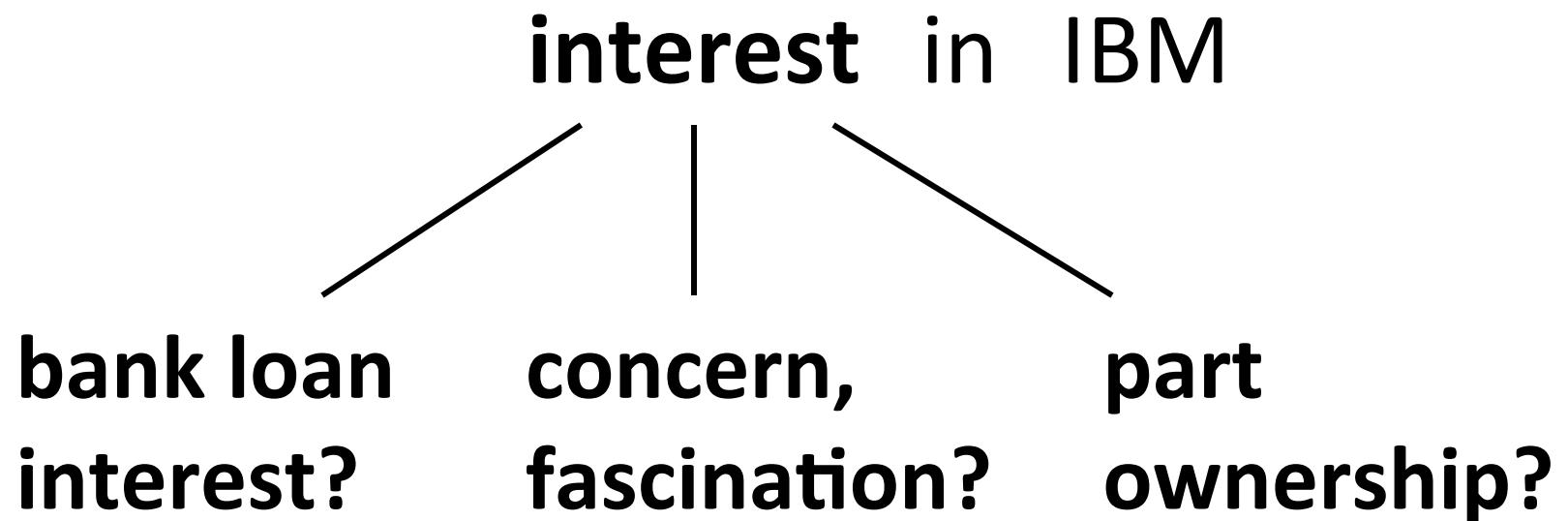
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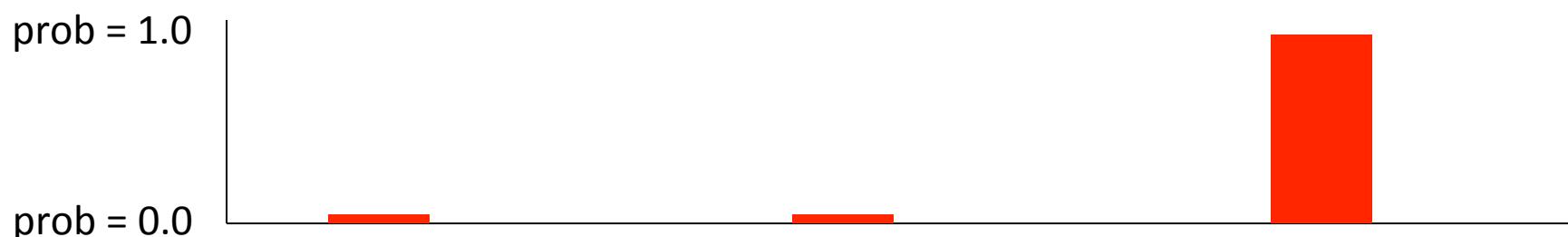
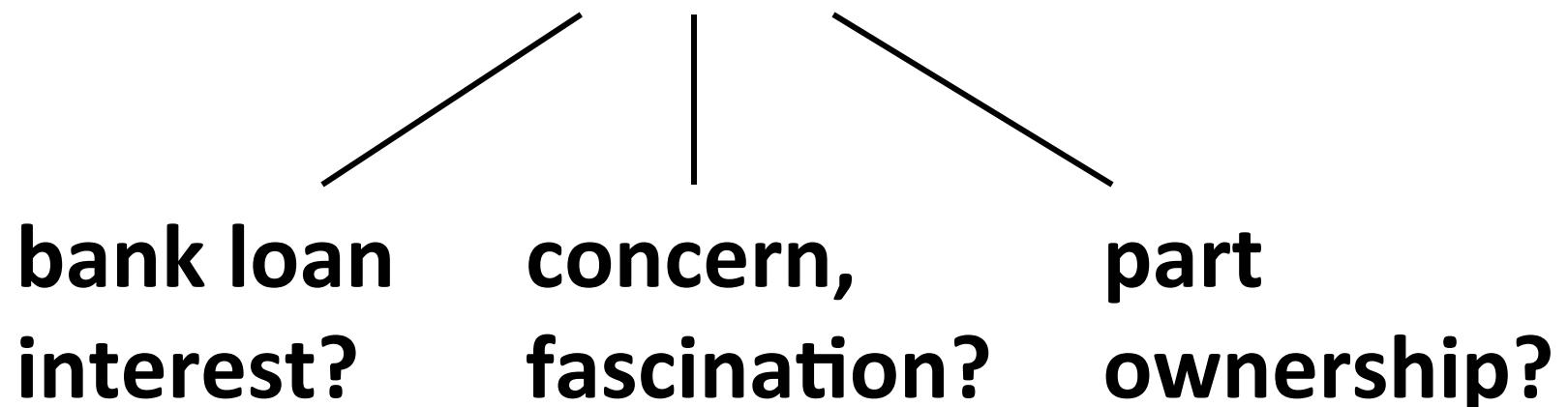


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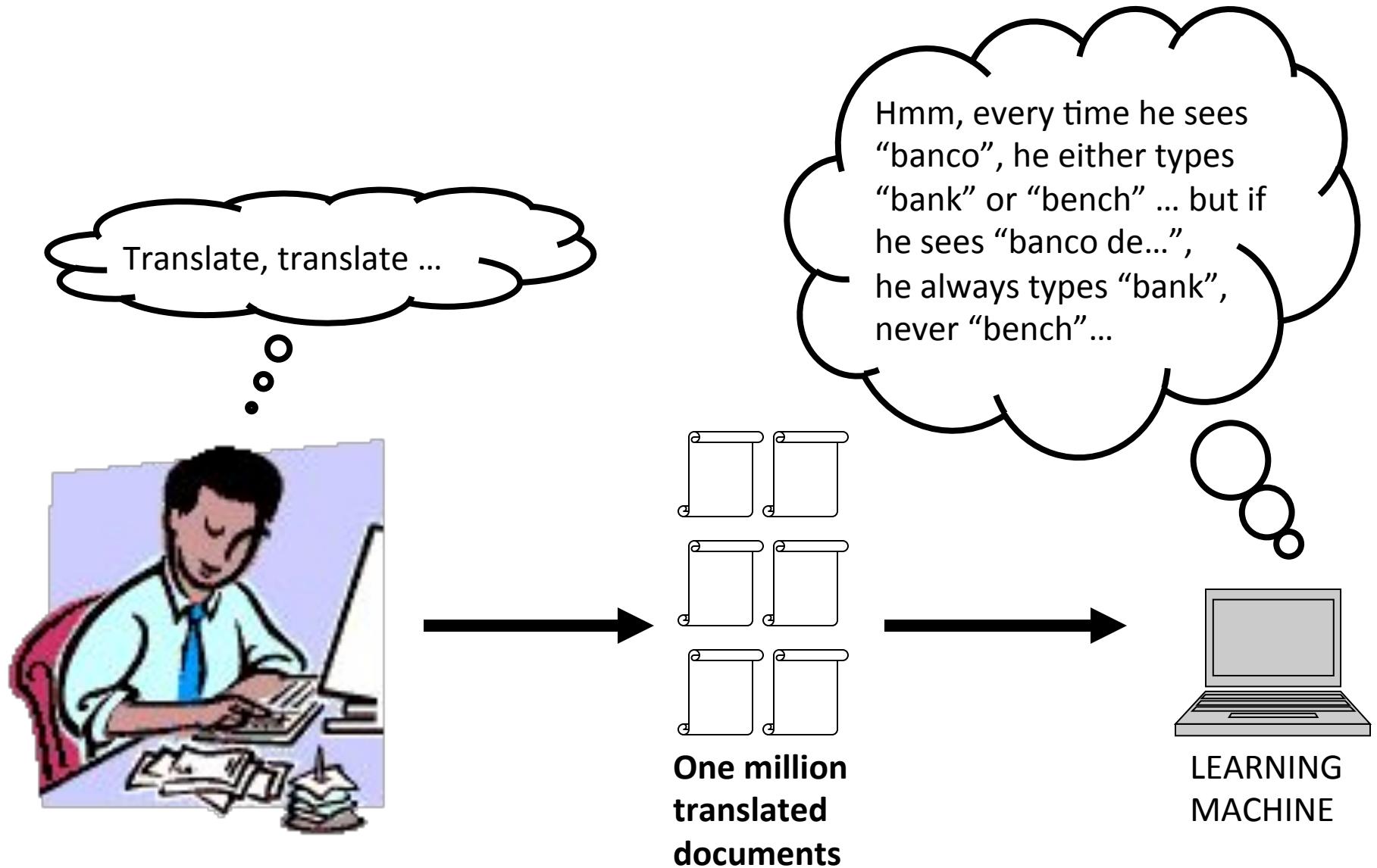


# Learning from Data

a financial **interest** in IBM



# Learning to Translate



# Learning to Translate

12 English sentences translated manually into Spanish.

1a. Garcia and associates . 1b. Garcia y asociados .	7a. the clients and the associates are enemies . 7b. los clientes y los asociados son enemigos .
2a. Carlos Garcia has three associates . 2b. Carlos Garcia tiene tres asociados .	8a. the company has three groups . 8b. la empresa tiene tres grupos .
3a. his associates are not strong . 3b. sus asociados no son fuertes .	9a. its groups are in Europe . 9b. sus grupos estan en Europa .
4a. Garcia has a company also . 4b. Garcia tambien tiene una empresa .	10a. the modern groups sell strong pharmaceuticals . 10b. los grupos modernos venden medicinas fuertes .
5a. its clients are angry . 5b. sus clientes estan enfadados .	11a. the groups do not sell zenzanine . 11b. los grupos no venden zanzanina .
6a. the associates are also angry . 6b. los asociados tambien estan enfadados .	12a. the small groups are not modern . 12b. los grupos pequenos no son modernos .

# Learning to Translate

Your assignment, translate this: farok crrrok hihok yorok clok kantok ok-yurp

1a. ok-voon ororok sprok .	7a. lalok farok ororok lalok sprok izok enemok .
1b. at-voon bichat dat .	7b. wat jjat bichat wat dat vat eneat .
2a. ok-drubel ok-voon anok plok sprok .	8a. lalok brok anok plok nok .
2b. at-drubel at-voon pippat rrat dat .	8b. iat lat pippat rrat nnat .
3a. erok sprok izok hihok ghirok .	9a. wiwok nok izok kantok ok-yurp .
3b. totat dat arrat vat hilat .	9b. totat nnat quat oloat at-yurp .
4a. ok-voon anok drok brok jok .	10a. lalok mok nok yorok ghirok clok .
4b. at-voon krat pippat sat lat .	10b. wat nnat gat mat bat hilat .
5a. wiwok farok izok stok .	11a. lalok nok crrrok hihok yorok zanzanok .
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5a. wiwok <b>farok</b> izok stok . /	11a. lalok nok <b>crrrok</b> hihok yorok zanzanok . ???
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2b. at-drubel at-voon pippat rrat dat .	8b. iat lat pippat rrat nnat .
3a. erok sprok izok <b>hihok</b> ghirok .	9a. wiwok nok izok kantok ok-yurp .
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4a. ok-voon anok drok brok jok .	10a. lalok mok nok <b>yorok</b> ghirok clok .
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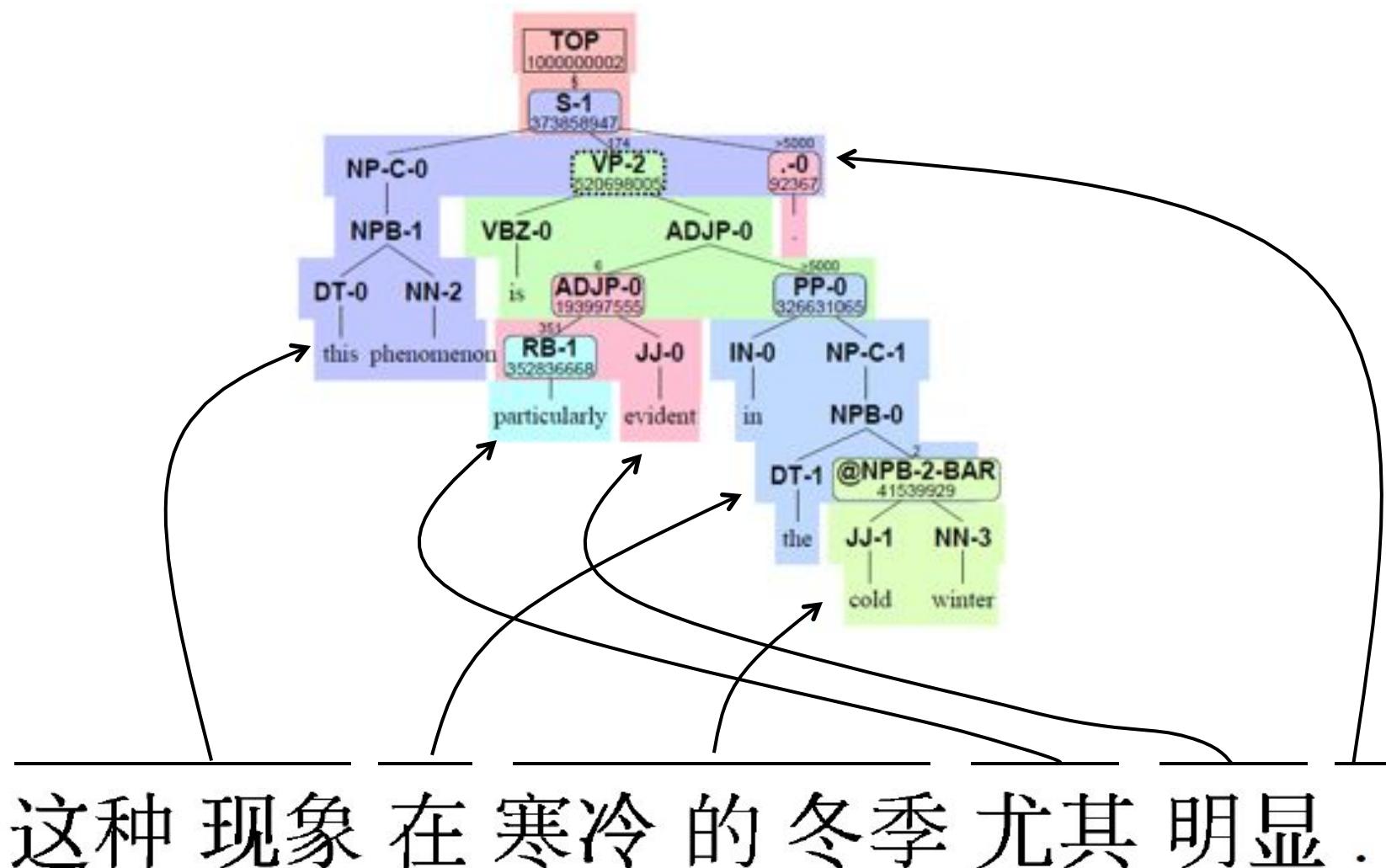
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3a. erok sprok izok hihok ghirok .	9a. wiwok nok izok kantok ok-yurp .
3b. totat dat arrat vat hilat .	9b. totat nnat quat oloat at-yurp .
4a. ok-voon anok drok brok jok .	10a. lalok mok nok yorok ghirok <b>clok</b> .   <del>X</del> / / ••• process of 10b. wat nnat gat mat bat hilat . elimination
4b. at-voon krat pippat sat lat .	11a. lalok nok crrok hihok yorok zanzanok .   /
5a. wiwok farok izok stok .	11b. wat nnat arrat mat zanzanat .
5b. totat jjat quat cat .	12a. lalok rarok nok izok hihok mok .   / / /
6a. lalok sprok izok jok stok .	12b. wat nnat forat arrat vat gat .
6b. wat dat krat quat cat .	

# Learning to Translate

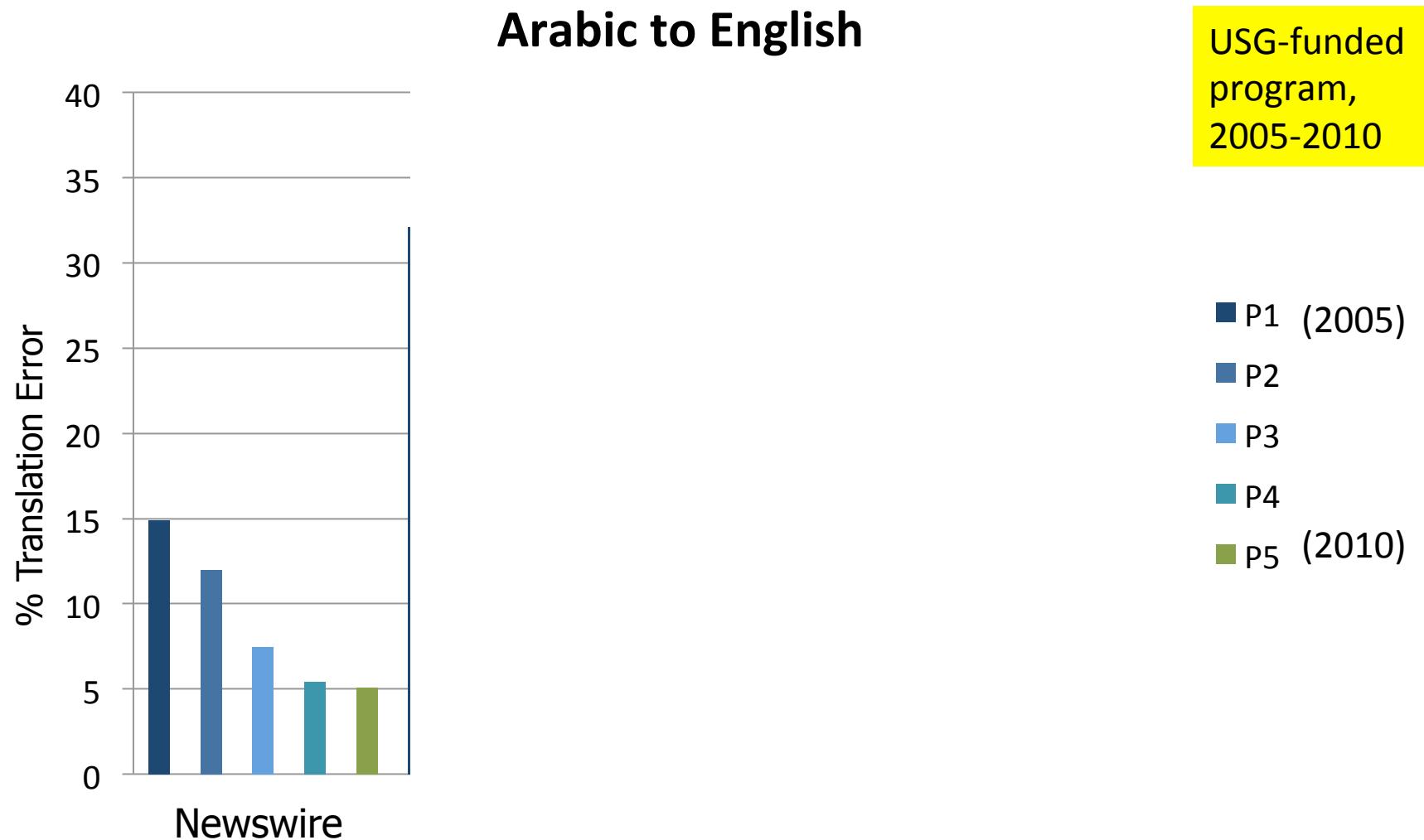
Your assignment, translate this: farok **crrrok** hihok yorok **clok** kantok ok-yurp

1a. ok-voon ororok sprok .	7a. lalok farok ororok lalok sprok izok enemok .   /
1b. at-voon bichat dat .	7b. wat jjat bichat wat dat vat eneat .
2a. ok-drubel ok-voon anok plok sprok .	8a. lalok brok anok plok nok . /
2b. at-drubel at-voon pippat rrat dat .	8b. iat lat pippat rrat nnat .
3a. erok sprok izok hihok <b>ghirok</b> .	9a. wiwok nok izok kantok ok-yurp .
3b. totat dat arrat vat hilat .	9b. totat nnat quat oloat at-yurp .
4a. ok-voon anok drok brok jok .	10a. lalok mok nok yorok ghirok <b>clok</b> .   / \ /
4b. at-voon krat pippat sat lat .	10b. wat nnat <del>gat</del> mat bat hilat .
5a. wiwok farok izok stok .	11a. lalok nok <b>crrrok</b> hihok yorok <b>zanzanok</b> .   / \ / \ /
5b. totat jjat quat cat .	11b. wat nnat arrat mat zanzanat . <i>cognate?</i>
6a. lalok sprok izok jok stok .	12a. lalok rarok nok izok hihok mok .   / \ / \ /
6b. wat dat krat quat cat .	12b. wat nnat forat arrat vat <del>gat</del> .

# Assembling a Translation from Automatically Learned Rules

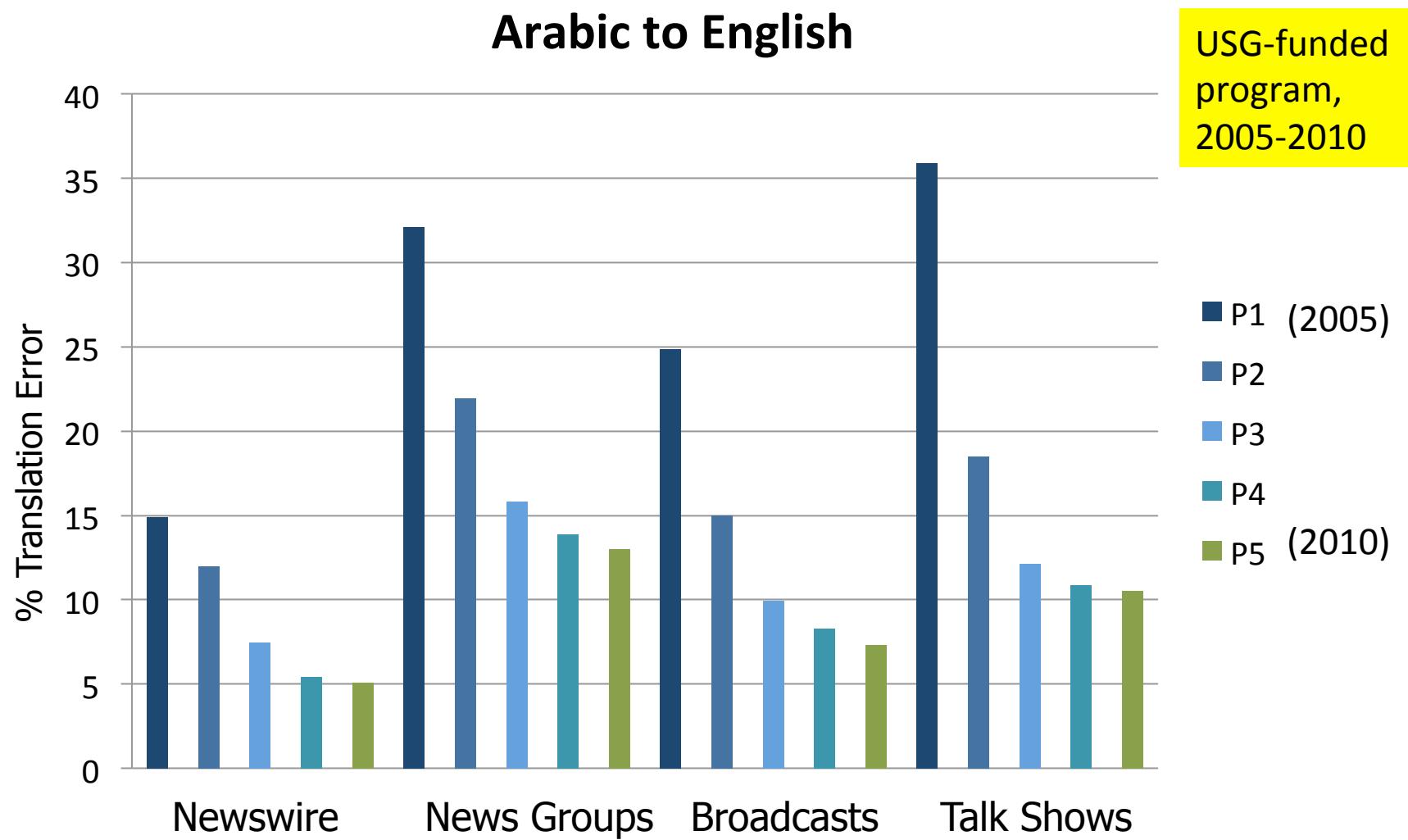


# Machine Translation Error Rate



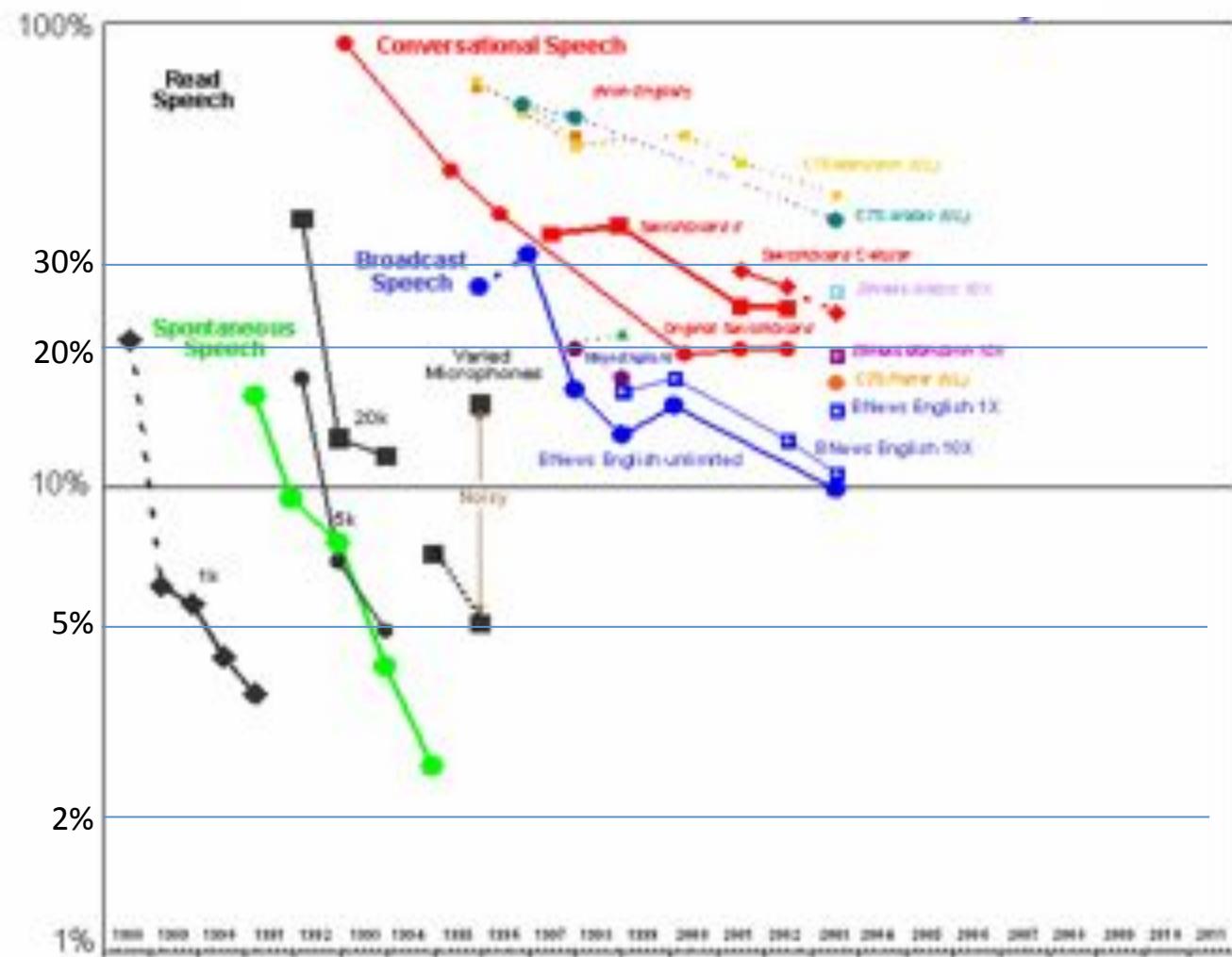
source: DARPA

# Machine Translation Error Rate



source: DARPA

# Speech Recognition Error Rate



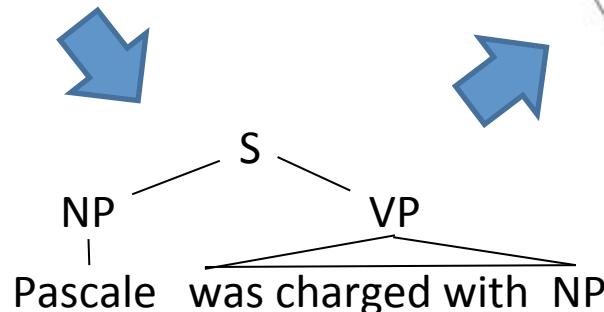
USG-funded  
programs  
1988-2003

Benchmarking  
by NIST

# Lots of Progress, But ...

- Machines make lots of errors
- Machines need a **deeper understanding** of what they read and hear

Pascale was charged with public intoxication and resisting arrest.



Pascale was charged  
Pascale was intoxicated (?)  
Pascale was resisting (?)  
Pascale was being arrested

# Things We Can't Do Yet

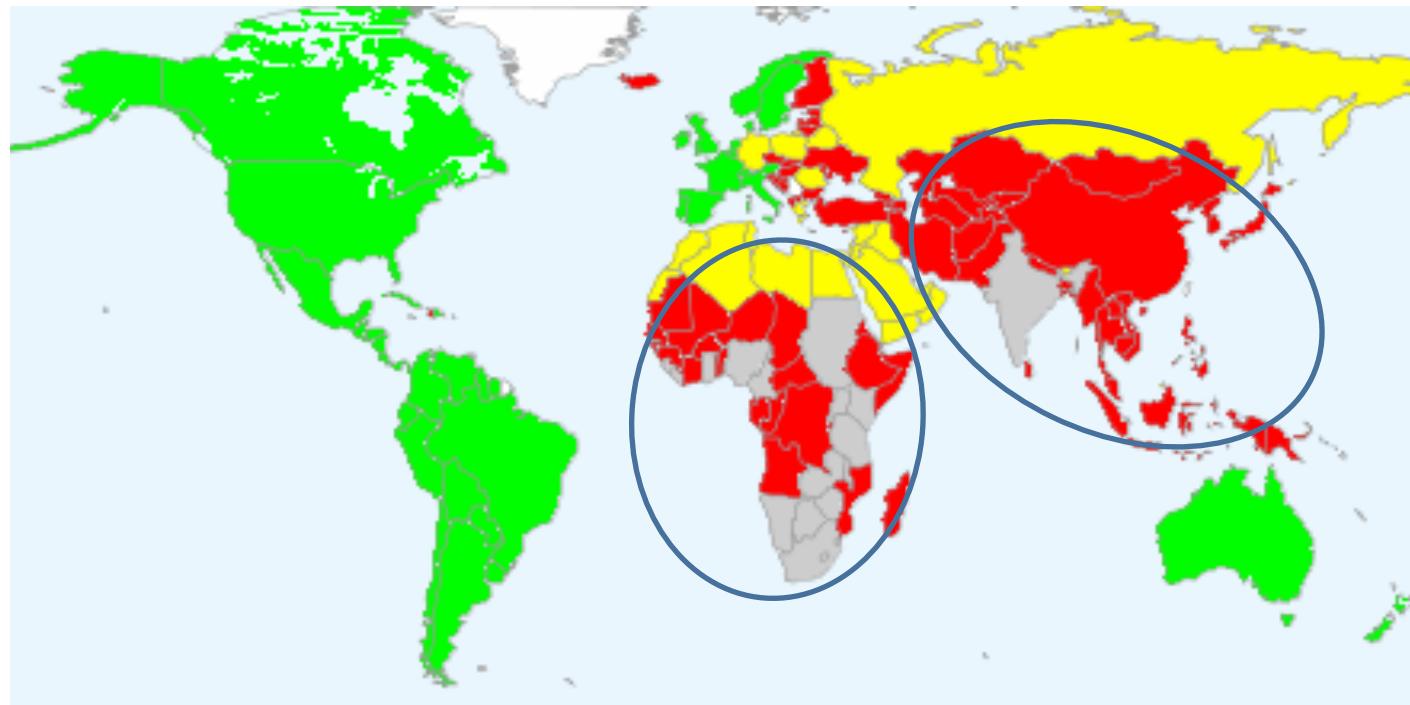


Ask that guy I had lunch  
with to send me the  
paper he mentioned.

Drive me to that Italian  
place in Santa Monica.

Publish my story in Bengali.

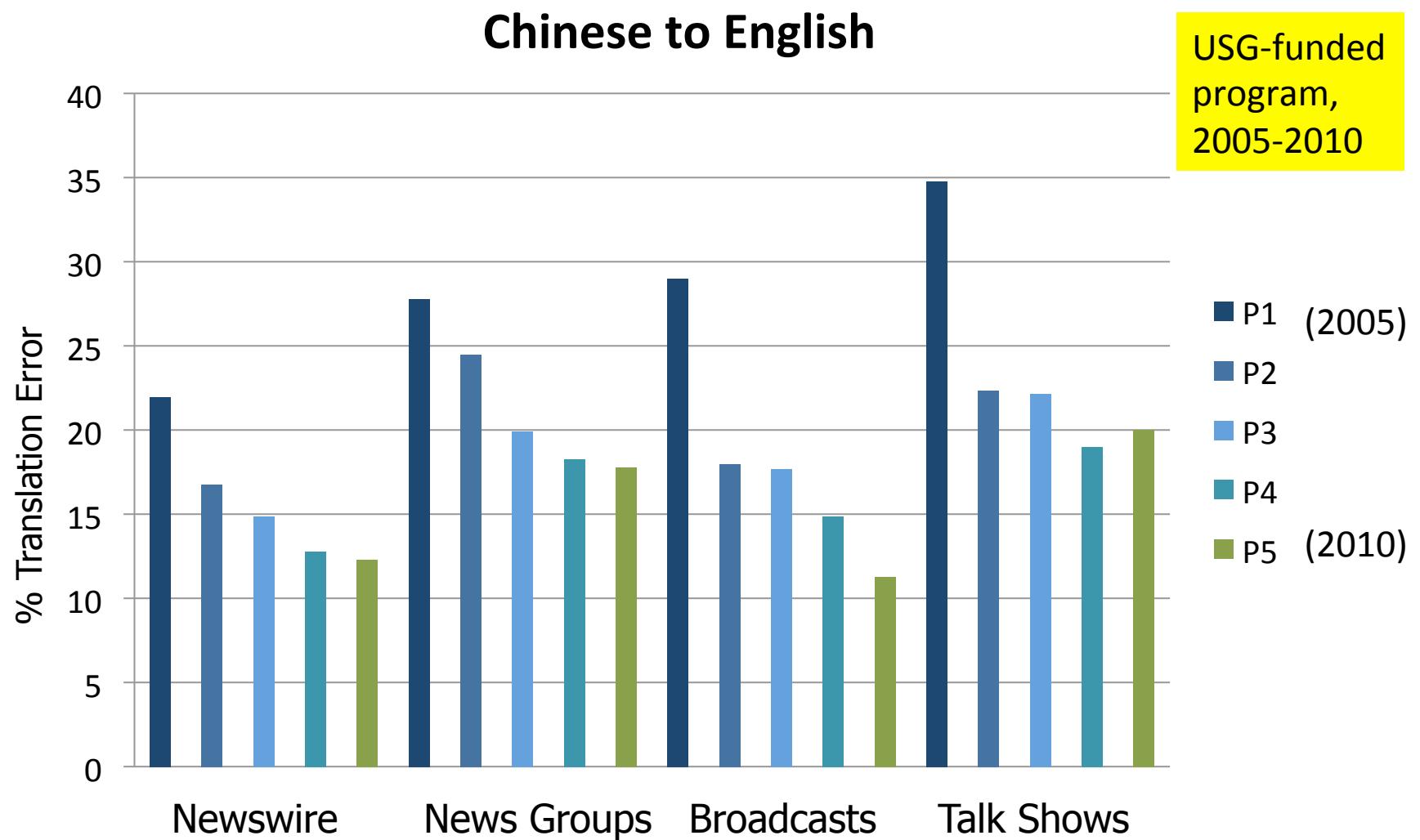
# Let's Not Forget ...



questions?

backup

# Machine Translation Error Rate



source: DARPA